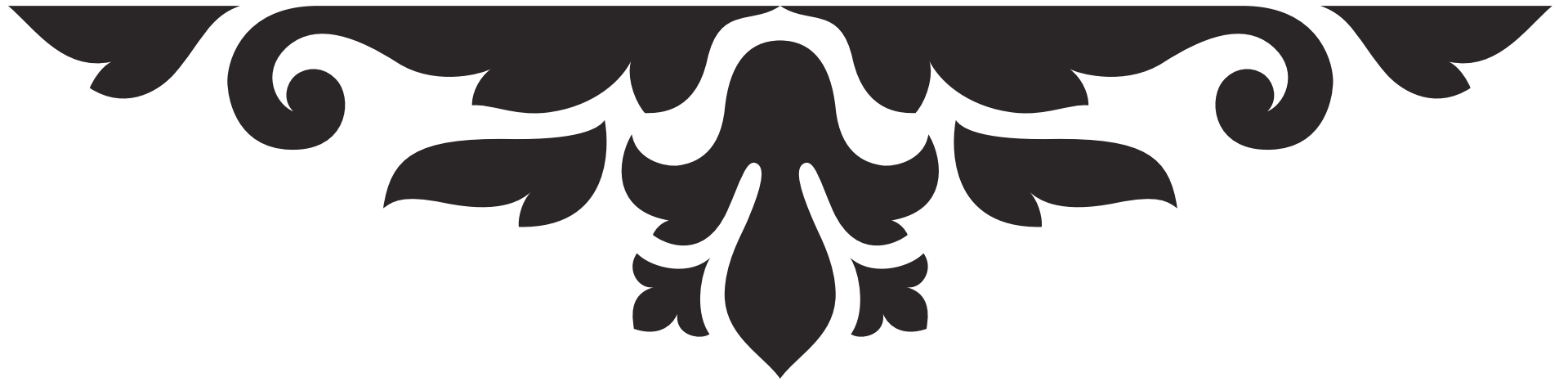




Enfiinn





Casados

